About the Journal

The *Journal of Indian Education* is a peer reviewed periodical published in May, August, November and February by the National Council of Educational Research and Training, New Delhi.

The NCERT encourages original and critical thinking in education. The JIE provides a forum for teachers, teacher educators, educational administrators and researchers through presentation of novel ideas, critical appraisals of contemporary educational problems and views and experiences on improved educational practices. Its aims include thought-provoking articles, challenging discussions, analysis, challenges of educational issues, book reviews and other related features.

The Journal reviews educational publications other than textbooks. Publishers are invited to send two copies of their latest publications for review.

The views expressed by individual authors are their own. They do not necessarily reflect the views of the NCERT or the views of the Editors.

© 2023*. Copyright of the articles published in the Journal will vest with the NCERT and no matter may be reproduced in any form without the prior permission of the NCERT.

Advisory Board

Director : Dinesh Prasad Saklani

Joint Director: Sridhar Srivastava Head. DTE: Sharad Sinha

Head, Publication Division : Anup Kumar Rajput

Editorial Board

Academic Editor: Vijayan K.

Sharad Sinha B.P. Bhardwaj
Laxmidhar Behera Ranjana Arora
Ayushman Goswami M. V. Srinivasan
Ratnamala Arva Madhulika S Patel

Meenakshi Khar S.C. Roy Gowramma IP Saryug Yadav Bharti Anil Kumar K.

Alka Bankra (JPF)

Publication Team

Chief Editor (In charge) : Bijnan Sutar Chief Production Officer : Arun Chitkara Chief Business Manager : Vipin Dewan Assistant Production Officer : Om Prakash

> Cover Amit Kumar Srivastava

OFFICES OF THE PUBLICATION DIVISION, NCERT

NCERT Campus Sri Aurobindo Mara

New Delhi 110 016 Phone: 011-26562708

108, 100 Feet Road Hosdakere Halli Extension Banashankari III Stage

Bengaluru 560 085 Phone: 080-26725740

Navjivan Trust Building

P.O.Navjivan

Ahmedabad 380 014 Phone: 079-27541446

CWC Campus Opp. Dhankal Bus Stop

Panihati

Kolkata 700 114 Phone: 033-25530454

CWC Complex Maligaon

Guwahati 781 021 Phone: 0361-2674869

Single Copy: ₹ **45.00** Annual Subscription: ₹ **180.00**

^{*} Printed in February 2024